

Table 1: Significant Pre-World War I Expeditions into Karakoram-Himalaya

Dr. Joseph Hooker. English (government). Science-botany.

1848-1849- **Eastern Nepal, Sikkim**

Adolph, Robert and Hermann Von Schlagintweit. German (hired by the government of India).

Survey-Exploration-Scientific.

1855-57—**Karakoram, Himalaya, Turkestan, southern Tibet.**

Henry Haversham Godwin-Austen. English (government). Survey-Exploration.

1860—**Hushe Valley.**

1861—**Masherbrum, lower Baltoro Glacier.**

William Graham. English (private). Mountaineering.

1883—**Garhwal, Sikkim—attempt on Kabru.**

William Conway. English (private). Survey-Exploration.

1892—**Hispar-Biafo-Baltoro Glaciers.**

Francis Younghusband. English (government). Political-Exploration.

1887—**Traversed Karakoram via Muztagh Pass.** Exploration.

1889—**Karakoram Pass, Shimshal Pass, Hunza.** Exploration and Political Mission.

Albert Mummery. English (private). Mountaineering.

1895—**Nanga Parbat.** Mummery dies attempting to cross NW ridge.

Oscar Eckenstein. English (private). Mountaineering.

1902—**Baltoro Glacier, attempt on K2.**

Fanny and Dr. William Workman. American (private). Survey-Exploration.

1898—**Kashmir, Sikkim** (aborted early on).

1899—**Biafo Glacier.**

1902—**Chogo Lungma Glacier.**

1903—**Hoh Lungma and Chogo Lungma glaciers.**

1906—**Nun Kun.**

1908—**Hispar-Biafo Glaciers.**

1911—**Masherbrum environs.**

1912—**Siachen-Kondus Glaciers**

Dr. Thomas Longstaff. English (private). Exploration-Mountaineering.

1905—**Garhwal, Tibet.**

1907—**Garhwal.** Climbed Trisul.

1909—**Siachen Glacier.**

Dr. Alexander Kellas. Scottish (private). Mountaineering-Exploration.
1907, 1909, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1920, 1921. **Sikkim and Kamet.**

Carl Rubenson, Ingvald Aas. Norwegian (private). Mountaineering.
1907—**Kabru, Nepal.** Attempt failed just short of the summit.

Duke of Abruzzi. Italian (private). Survey-Exploration-Mountaineering.
1909—**Baltoro Glacier.** Reconnaissance/exploration around K2.

Filippo De Filippi. Italian (private). Scientific-Exploration.
1913–14. **Rimo Glaciers, Baltistan.**

Post-World War I

Ph. C. and Jenny Visser. Dutch (private). Survey-Exploration.
1922—**Saser Range, Karakoram.**
1925—**Hunza.**
1929–30—**Saser Range, Turkestan.**
1935—**Northern Karakoram and upper Shaksgam River.**

Kenneth Mason. English (government). Survey.
1926—**northern Karakoram, upper Shaksgam River.**

Duke of Spoleto. Italian (private). Survey-Exploration.
1929—**Baltoro Glacier, Shaksgam Basin**

Giotto Dainelli. Italian (private). Survey-Exploration.
1930—**Siachen-Rimo Glaciers.**